

## Grammar

**Past of verb "to be"**

Geçmiş zamandan bahsederken "was/were" yardımcı fiilleri kullanılır.

Olumlu cümlelerde, "You, We, They" öznelerinden sonra "were", "I, He, She, It" öznelerinden sonra "was" kullanılır.

My father was born in London. (Babam Londra'da doğdu.)

Bob and his friends were at the cafe yesterday. (Bob ve arkadaşları dün kafedeydiler.)

Olumsuz cümlelerde, "You, We, They" öznelerinden sonra "were not (weren't)", "I, He, She, It" öznelerinden sonra "was not (wasn't)" kullanılır.

He wasn't a successful student at school. (O, okulda başarılı bir öğrenci değildi.)

They weren't born in the same year. (Onlar aynı yıl doğmadılar.)

Sorulara da "Was / Were" ile başlanır.

Was she on holiday last week? (O, geçen hafta tatilde miydi?)

Were the students in their classrooms? (Öğrenciler sınıflarında mıydı?)

Geçmiş zaman cümlelerinde, yesterday (dün) - a year ago (bir yıl önce) - two weeks ago (iki hafta önce) - last year (geçen yıl) - last month (geçen ay) - in 2000 (2000'de) - in March 1995 (1995'in Mart ayında) - on June 10, 1950 (10 Haziran 1950'de) gibi zaman bildiren ifadeler kullanılır.

John was in Ankara last week. (John geçen hafta Ankara'daydı.)

The twins were born on February 4, 2008. (İkizler 4 Şubat 2008'de doğdu.)

**EXERCISE 1:** Order the words to make sentences.

UNIT 3

1 was / mathematician / great / a / Galilei / .

2 talented / singer / Presley / a / was / Elvis / ?

3 very / yesterday / weather / was / the / hot / .

4 was / home / not / night / at / Lisa / last / .

5 the / school / at / students / were / the / garden / ?

**EXERCISE 2:** Match the sentences with the pictures below.

A My brother was born in 2018.

B There was a basketball match on TV last night.

C Susan was ill, so she was in bed all day.

D Peter was at the office yesterday and he was very busy.



1

2

3

4

**EXERCISE 3:** Correct the mistakes.

1. Mandy were in Brighton last weekend. She was on holiday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Bruce: Was Shelia and her friends happy at the party?     Suzie: No, they weren't.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Tim: Were Carla and her parents in the garden?     Carl: Yes, they weren't. They were busy with the flowers.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Nina were my close friend at university. We were always together.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Pam: Was Kate at the camp with you?     Meg: No, she was. She was ill.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE 4:** Fill in the blanks by using "was / wasn't / were / weren't".

1. Sandy : \_\_\_\_\_ Ursula at work yesterday?  
George: No, she \_\_\_\_\_ because she \_\_\_\_\_ very ill.
2. Cindy: \_\_\_\_\_ Jane and Nina at the party?  
Jason: No, they \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Jammie: Where \_\_\_\_\_ your grandfather born?  
Kerem : He \_\_\_\_\_ born in İstanbul. He \_\_\_\_\_ from Turkey.
4. Pete: \_\_\_\_\_ your bike green or blue?  
Meg: My bike \_\_\_\_\_ red, but my friends' bikes \_\_\_\_\_ green and blue.
5. Jill : \_\_\_\_\_ Mary your close friend at school?  
Leo: No, she \_\_\_\_\_. I think she was selfish and stubborn.
6. Emma: \_\_\_\_\_ the girls with you at the concert?  
Paola: No, they \_\_\_\_\_. They \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
7. Gabriel: When \_\_\_\_\_ your birthday party?  
Ethan : It \_\_\_\_\_ last Saturday and it \_\_\_\_\_ great.
8. Samira : \_\_\_\_\_ you and your brother born in Liverpool?  
Andrew: No. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ born in Liverpool. We \_\_\_\_\_ born in Cornwall.
9. Henry: \_\_\_\_\_ both Nikola Tesla and Amadeus Mozart inventors?  
Elina : No, Amadeus Mozart \_\_\_\_\_ an inventor. He \_\_\_\_\_ a musician.
10. Austin : How many spectators \_\_\_\_\_ there in the stadium?  
Jasper: It \_\_\_\_\_ very crowded. There \_\_\_\_\_ 50-60 people.

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

1. When were you born? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Where was your mother born? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What was your last birthday present? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Who was your English teacher last year? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How many students were there in your class last year? \_\_\_\_\_

## Grammar

## Simple Past Tense

**Geçmişte yaşanmış ve bitmiş olaylardan bahsederken kullandığımız zaman kavramıdır.**

George raised his children in London. (George çocuklarını Londra'da büyüttü.)

**Geçmiş zaman cümlelerinde fiilleri geçmiş zaman yapısında (V2) kullanırız.**

Marie Curie had an excellent career in chemistry. (Marie Curie kimya alanında mükemmel bir kariyere sahipti.)

**İngilizcede iki çeşit fiil vardır; Düzenli fiiller ve düzensiz fiiller. Düzenli fiiller geçmiş zamanda kullanıldığında '-ed' eki alır.**

invent – invented                      gain – gained

**Fiil "e" harfi ile bitiyorsa fiilin sonuna "-d" takısı eklenir.**

graduate – graduated                  raise – raised

**Fiil "y" ile bitiyorsa ve ondan önceki harf sessiz ise "y" düşer, fiilin sonuna "-ied" takısı eklenir.**

study – studied                          try – tried

**Düzensiz fiiller ise yapılarını değiştirirler.**

grow – grew                              eat – ate

**Olumsuz cümlelerde "didn't + V1" yapısı kullanılır.**

Andrew didn't complete his university education. (Andrew üniversite eğitimini tamamlamadı.)

**Sorularda da "Did ... + V1?" yapısı kullanılır.**

Did Susan move to another city? (Susan başka bir şehre mi taşındı?)

## Time Expressions

**Geçmiş zaman cümlelerde, yesterday (dün) - ..... ago (..... önce) - last ..... (geçen .....) - in 1996 (1996'da) - in April 2005 (2005'in Nisan ayında) - on July 7, 1972 (7 Temmuz 1972'de) gibi zaman bildiren ifadeler kullanılır.**

My sister got married five years ago. (Kız kardeşim beş yıl önce evlendi.)

## EXERCISE 1: Order the words.

1.	Newton's / gravity / of / discoveries / one / was.
2.	Curie / went / to / Marie / to / study / university / Paris / at.
3.	Elvis / in / did / his / Presley / first / 1956 / record / release?
4.	school / Edison / time / didn't / long / go / a / Thomas / to / for.
5.	Steve / invent / computer / the / Jobs / small / did / first?

## EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- Alexander Graham Bell \_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) to university, but he \_\_\_\_\_ (invent) the telephone.
- Christopher Columbus \_\_\_\_\_ (discover) America in 1492. Then, a lot of people from Europe \_\_\_\_\_ (settle) there.
- Atatürk \_\_\_\_\_ (be) born in 1881 and he \_\_\_\_\_ (die) on 10<sup>th</sup> November 1938.
- Ludwig van Beethoven \_\_\_\_\_ (become) completely deaf, but he \_\_\_\_\_ (continue) to make music.
- Mehmed II \_\_\_\_\_ (conquer) İstanbul in 1453 and \_\_\_\_\_ (rule) the Ottoman Empire for 30 years.

**EXERCISE 3:** Match the sentences with the pictures below.

**A**



**B**



**C**



**D**



1. \_\_\_ Mary graduated from university 2 years ago.
2. \_\_\_ Sandra became a doctor in 2019.
3. \_\_\_ My cousin moved to a small town last month.
4. \_\_\_ My parents got married 15 years ago.
5. \_\_\_ My mother got many awards when she played tennis.

**E**



**EXERCISE 4:** Choose the correct word and complete the dialogues.

1. Ann : When did Jane \_\_\_\_\_ (graduate / graduated) from university?  
 Julia: She \_\_\_\_\_ (graduate / graduated) from university two years ago.
2. Rose: Amadeus Mozart \_\_\_\_\_ (compose / composed) a lot of symphonies, concertos and operas.  
 Dave: Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_ (compose / composed) more than 600 works.
3. Tim: When did Johannes Gutenberg \_\_\_\_\_ (invent / invented) the telephone?  
 Jill : He didn't \_\_\_\_\_ (invent / invented) the telephone. He was the inventor of the printing machine.
4. Eva : Did you \_\_\_\_\_ (start / started) to work at the restaurant?  
 Tom: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (start / started) to work there last week.
5. Emily : Who \_\_\_\_\_ (discover / discovered) radium and polonium?  
 Jason: Maria Curie \_\_\_\_\_ (discover / discovered) them.
6. Tina: Did Paul Allen \_\_\_\_\_ (get / got) a diploma from university?  
 Meg: No, he didn't \_\_\_\_\_ (get / got) a diploma from university.
7. Linda : When did William Shakespeare \_\_\_\_\_ (begin / began) performing his plays?  
 Bobby: He \_\_\_\_\_ (begin / began) performing them in London in 1592.
8. Willy: How old was Ludwig van Beethoven when he \_\_\_\_\_ (move / moved) to Vienna?  
 Zoe : He \_\_\_\_\_ (move / moved) to Vienna in his early twenties and became famous there.
9. Carter: Who \_\_\_\_\_ (found / founded) Apple Computers Company?  
 Mason: Steve Jobs \_\_\_\_\_ (found / founded) the company with Steve Wozniak.
10. Jim : Where did Frederic Chopin \_\_\_\_\_ (die / died)?  
 Sue: He \_\_\_\_\_ (die / died) in Paris in 1849.

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

1. What did you do last weekend? \_\_\_\_\_
2. When did you last go to the cinema? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What was the last book you read? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Where did you go on holiday last summer? \_\_\_\_\_
5. How many hours did you surf the Net yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_