

Grammar

TALKING ABOUT OCCUPATIONS (MESLEKLERLE İLGİLİ KONUŞMA)

Bir kişiye mesleğinin ne olduğunu şu sorularla sorarız:

1. What is your job? (Senin mesleğin ne?)
2. What do you do? (Ne iş yaparsın?)

A: What is your job? (Mesleğin ne?)

B: I am a teacher. (Ben bir öğretmenim.)

A: What do you do? (Ne iş yaparsın?)

B: I am a pilot. (Ben bir pilotum.)

Mesleklerle ilgili konuşurken ayrıca şu ifadeler de kullanılır:

I work at a restaurant. (Bir restoranda çalışıyorum.)

My father is an architect. He can draw a project. (Benim babam bir mimar. O proje çizebilir.)

She is a doctor. She can examine patients. (O bir doktor. O hastaları muayene edebilir.)

EXPRESSING ABILITIES (YETENEKLERİ İFADE ETME)

Yapabildiğimiz şeyleri anlatırken 'can', yapamadığımız şeyleri dile getirirken de 'can't' yardımcı fiillerini kullanırız.

POSITIVE FORM

SUBJECT + CAN + VERB

- I can play football. (Ben futbol oynayabilirim.)
- She can speak English. (O İngilizce konuşabilir.)
- Walter can repair cars. (Walter araba tamir edebilir.)
- They can swim. (Onlar yüzebilir.)

NEGATIVE FORM

SUBJECT + CAN'T + VERB

- I can't fly a kite. (Ben uçurtma uçuramam.)
- He can't ride a bicycle. (O bisiklet süremez.)
- Jayden can't play badminton. (Jayden badminton oynayamaz.)
- We can't skip rope. (Biz ip atlayamayız.)

QUESTION FORM

CAN + SUBJECT + VERB

A: Can you play basketball? (Basketbol oynayabilir misin?)

B: Yes, I can. / No, I can't. (Evet, oynayabilirim. / Hayır, oynayamam.)

A: Can he cook? (O, yemek pişirebilir mi?)

B: Yes, he can. / No, he can't. (Evet, pişirebilirim. / Hayır, pişiremem.)

Information Questions

A: What can you do? (Sen ne yapabilirsin?)

B: I can cut hair. (Ben saç kesebilirim.)

A: What can your mother do? (Senin annen ne yapabilir?)

B: She can make projects of houses. (O, evlerin projelerini yapabilir.)

TELLING THE TIME, DAYS AND DATES

YEARS

Yılları ikiye ayırarak okuruz.

- 1990 (19-90) = nineteen ninety
- 2021 (20-21) = twenty twenty one

Bazı yıllar farklı şekilde okunur:

- 1800 = eighteen hundred
- 1907 (19-07) = nineteen oh seven

DATES

Tarihler iki şekilde okunur:

British İngilizcesi

day/month/year 04.01.2017 4th of May, 2017

American İngilizcesi

month/day/year 4.1.2017 April the first, 2017

EXERCISE 1: Match the sentences.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1. John is a lawyer. | <u>c</u> | a. He drives cars and lorries. |
| 2. Sarah is a vet. | <u>e</u> | b. She can cut, dye and design hair. |
| 3. Joseph is a dentist. | <u>h</u> | c. He defends people at courts. |
| 4. Charles is an engineer. | <u>f</u> | d. She works at a shopping centre. |
| 5. Robert is a driver. | <u>a</u> | e. She can take care of animals. |
| 6. Lisa is a saleswoman. | <u>d</u> | f. He can build roads, bridges and buildings. |
| 7. Jessica is a hairdresser. | <u>b</u> | g. She can look after ill people. |
| 8. Isabella is a nurse. | <u>g</u> | h. He can pull out teeth. |

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with 'can' and 'can't'.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. A mechanic <u>can't</u> treat the diseases of your teeth. | 4. An architect <u>can</u> draw the plans of buildings. |
| 2. An engineer <u>can</u> build a house. | 5. A nurse <u>can</u> look after ill people. |
| 3. A farmer <u>can't</u> help people about the clothes. | 6. A saleswoman <u>can't</u> sew nice suits. |

EXERCISE 3: Complete the dialogues with the words given.

Paul : What do you (1) do , Mr. Smith?

Mr. Smith : I am a cook.

Paul : Can you (2) serve food and drinks?

Mr. Smith : No, I can't. Waitresses can do it.

Paul : What can you do?

Mr. Smith : I can (3) cook delicious meals. I (4) work six days a week.

Paul : What does your wife do?

Mr. Smith : She is a tailor.

Paul : What can she do?

Mr. Smith : She can (5) sew nice dresses and suits.

Paul : Thank you, Mr. Smith.

Mr. Smith : My pleasure.

sew

do

cook

work

serve

EXERCISE 4: Match the sentences with the pictures.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. I am a farmer. I can grow vegetables. | 5. I am a doctor. I can examine patients. |
| 2. I am a mechanic. I can repair cars. | 6. I am a nurse. I can help the doctors and patients. |
| 3. I am a hairdresser. I can cut hair. | 7. I am a tailor. I can cut and sew fabric. |
| 4. I am a teacher. I can teach the students a lot of things. | 8. I am a waitress. I can carry a lot of plates and glasses. |



2



5



3



7



8



4



6



1

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. What is your dream job? | Students' own answer. |
| 2. What can you do? | Students' own answer. |
| 3. Can you prepare meals? | Students' own answer. |
| 4. What can your father do? | Students' own answer. |
| 5. Can you cut hair? | Students' own answer. |

Grammar

ASKING PERSONAL QUESTIONS (KİŞİSEL SORULAR SORMA)

'am, is, are' yardımcı fiillerinin geçmiş zaman kipi 'was' ve 'were' şeklindedir.

Mark is at home today. (Mark bugün evde.)

Mark was at school yesterday. (Mark dün okuldaydı.)

They are in Paris now. (Onlar şu anda Paris'teler.)

They were in London last week. (Onlar geçen hafta Londra'daydılar.)

Time expressions

yesterday: dün

last: geçen

ago: önce

POSITIVE FORM

I / He / She / It	was	in Istanbul.
You / We / They	were	at school.

I was at home. (Ben evdeydim.)

She was a doctor. (O bir doktordu.)

Frank and Mike were at the hospital yesterday. (Frank ve Mike dün hastanede idiler.)

We were in Antalya last summer. (Biz geçen yaz Antalya'daydık.)

NEGATIVE FORM

I / He / She / It	was not (wasn't)	in Istanbul.
You / We / They	were not (weren't)	at school.

I wasn't at market yesterday. (Dün pazarda değildim.)

He wasn't on holiday. (O tatilde değildi.)

You weren't at the museum. (Sen müzede değildin.)

They weren't at work. (Onlar işte değildi.)

QUESTION FORM

Was	I / he / she / It	in Istanbul?
Were	you / we / they	at school?

A: Were you at the park yesterday? (Dün parkta mıydın?)

B: Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't. (Evet, parktaydım. / Hayır, parkta değildim.)

A: Was Jane a lawyer in 2014? (Jane 2014'te avukat mıydı?)

B: Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't. (Evet, o avukattı. / Hayır, o avukat değildi.)

Tekillerde was,
çoğullarda were
kullanılır.

Asking personal questions

A: When were you born? (Sen ne zaman doğdun?)

B: I was born on 4th of June, 1999. (4 Haziran 1999'da doğdum.)

A: Where were you yesterday? (Sen dün neredeydin?)

B: I was in Berlin. (Berlin'deydim.)

EXERCISE 1: Write the dates like '23.04.1920'.

1 The twenty-third of January, nineteen eighty-two 23.01.1982

2 The nineteenth of May, nineteen ninety-nine 19.05.1999

3 The fourteenth of November, twenty thirteen 14.11.2013

4 The twelfth of August, sixteen fifty-three 12.08.1653

5 The seventh of July, nineteen sixty-nine 07.07.1969

6 The first of March, twenty twenty 01.03.2020

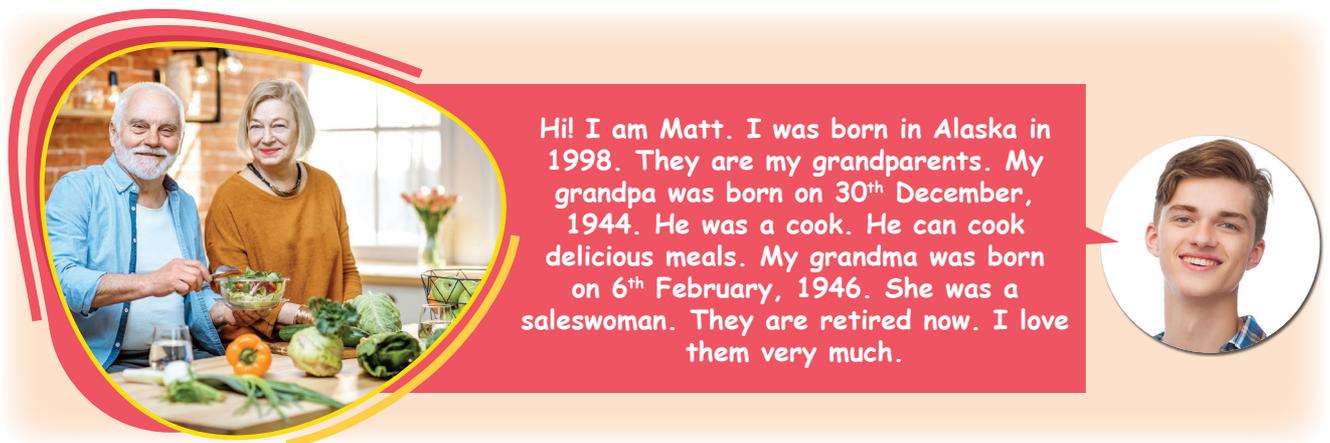
EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct option.

- The weather **is** / **was** sunny yesterday.
- I **am** / **was** at work today.
- My family and I **was** / **were** on holiday last year.
- Kevin **is** / **was** twenty four years old now.
- My sister **was** / **is** an architect four years ago.
- We **were** / **was** at the concert last week.
- Kemal Sunal **were** / **was** an actor.
- It **is** / **was** cold today.

EXERCISE 3: Fill in the blanks with 'was' and 'were'.

- We were at school in the afternoon yesterday.
- Bill was born in 1990.
- Hank and Jim were at the restaurant last week.
- The children were at the shopping mall.
- My mother was a tailor five years ago.
- I was in New York in 1995.
- We were 15 years old two years ago.
- Linda and I were in Uludağ last winter.
- Danny was a student last year.
- She was very ill last Sunday.

EXERCISE 4: Read the text and write True (T) or False (F).



Hi! I am Matt. I was born in Alaska in 1998. They are my grandparents. My grandpa was born on 30th December, 1944. He was a cook. He can cook delicious meals. My grandma was born on 6th February, 1946. She was a saleswoman. They are retired now. I love them very much.

- T Matt's grandpa was a cook.
- T Matt's grandma is retired now.
- F Matt was born in nineteen ninety.
- T Matt's grandpa was born in nineteen forty-four.
- F Matt's grandma's birthday is the sixteenth of February.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions according to you.

- When were you born? Students' own answer
- Where were you born? Students' own answer
- Where were you last week? Students' own answer
- Were you at school yesterday? Students' own answer
- Where were you last summer? Students' own answer