

Grammar

Making predictions (Future Tense)

Gelecekle ilgili tahminlerde bulunurken, tüm öznelerden sonra “will” yardımcı fiilini kullanırız, kısaca “I’ll, You’ll, He’ll, We’ll” olarak da yazabiliriz. Ana fiil yalın hâdedir.

I will have a good education. (İyi bir eğitim alacağım.)

They will adopt a pet. (Onlar bir evcil hayvan edinecekler.)

İhtimallerden bahsederken “will” yardımcı fiiliyle beraber “probably” (muhtemelen) zarfını da kullanabiliriz.

I’ll probably change my job. (Muhtemelen işimi değiştireceğim.)

Gelecekle ilgili tahminlerden bahsederken “think (düşünmek), believe (inanmak), predict (tahmin etmek), guess (tahmin etmek), suppose (zannetmek) ve hope (ümit etmek)” gibi fiilleri kullanırız.

I think I will find a good job. (İyi bir iş bulacağımı düşünüyorum.)

She believes she will have a good career. (O, iyi bir kariyeri olacağını düşünüyor.)

We predict robot teachers will be at schools in the future. (Gelecekte okullarda robot öğretmenlerin olacağını tahmin ediyoruz.)

I guess scientists will find a cure for cancer in a short time. (Bilim adamlarının kısa zamanda kansere bir çare bulacaklarını tahmin ediyorum.)
Peter supposes he will go to space on holiday in his 30s. (Peter 30’lu yaşlarında tatilde uzaya gideceğini zannediyor.)

People hope the world will be a better place in the future. (İnsanlar gelecekte dünyanın daha iyi bir yer olacağını umuyor.)

Olumsuz cümlelerde, tüm öznelerinden sonra “will not (won’t)” kullanırız.

I won’t run my own business in the future. (Gelecekte kendi işimi yapmayacağım.)






Children won’t go to school every day in the future. (Gelecekte çocuklar her gün okula gitmeyecekler.)

Gelecek zaman cümlelerde, tomorrow (yarın), next week (gelecek hafta), a year later (bir yıl sonra), in 2050 (2050’de), on April 20, 2032 (20 Nisan 2032’de) gibi zaman bildiren ifadeler kullanırız.

I will graduate from university next year. (Gelecek yıl üniversiteden mezun olacağım.)

EXERCISE 1: Look at the pictures and choose the correct prediction and complete the sentences.

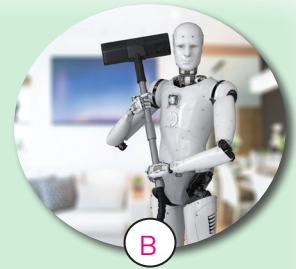
have a pet / choose chemistry as a career / travel around the world / live in a big city / get a diploma from a good university

1		I suppose I’ll travel around the world.	2		I think I’ll choose chemistry as a career.
			3		I hope I will get a diploma from a good university.
4		I believe I’ll have a pet.	5		I guess I’ll live in a big city.

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with “will / won’t”.

- I believe I will have a healthy life because I play sports regularly.
- Larry won’t run his own business. He thinks it is better to work for a company.
- I will probably receive a scholarship to a good university because my grades are very high.
- I hope I will have a good job and a happy family in the future.
- I suppose Mike won’t be an engineer like his father because he’s interested in music.

EXERCISE 3: Match the sentences about future predictions with the pictures below.



- A. People will spend their holidays on other planets.
C. People will travel by self-driving cars.

- B. People will have robot maids at home.
D. People will feed on food pills.

EXERCISE 4: Choose the correct words about future predictions of the students and fill in the blanks.



will control / will have / won't talk / will communicate / will grow / will work / will live / won't find / will prevent / will teach / will travel / will learn / won't be / will become / won't go / will drive

People 1. will travel in space by space shuttles and they 2. will live in huge spaceships.

People 3. will grow trees in deserts, and they 4. will become rainforests.

People 5. won't talk to each other because they 6. will communicate through brain-to-brain.

People 7. will control the weather conditions and they 8. will prevent some disasters like floods and hurricanes.

People 9. will have chips in their brain, and they 10. will learn languages easily.

People 11. won't find jobs easily because robots 12. will work at companies.

People 13. won't be stuck in a traffic jam because they 14. will drive flying cars.

Children 15. won't go to school because robots 16. will teach the school subjects online.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1. What do you predict about your education? Students' own answers.
2. Do you think you'll be successful in your career? Students' own answers.
3. What will you do when you complete your education? Students' own answers.
4. What will you do in your 40s? Students' own answers.
5. Where will you live when you get older? Students' own answers.

Grammar

Future Tense question form

Gelecekle ilgili cevabı “Evet / Hayır” ile cevaplanan sorular sorarken, soruya “Will” yardımcı fiili ile başlarız. Ana fiil yalın hâldedir.

Will you go to university? (Üniversiteye gidecek misin?)

Will your sister live with you in London? (Kız kardeşin seninle Londra’da mı oturacak?)

Bilgi sorularında “Who (Kim), What (Ne), When (Ne zaman), Where (Nerede), Why (Neden), How (Nasıl), How often (Ne kadar sıklıkta)” gibi soru kelimeleri ile başlarız. Ardından “will” yardımcı fiilini kullanırız ve ana fiil yalın hâldedir.

Who **will** travel around the world? (Kim tüm dünyayı dolaşacak?)

Who **will** David share his house with? (David evini kiminle paylaşacak?)

What **will** you do to protect the environment? (Çevreyi korumak için ne yapacaksın?)

Where **will** you go tomorrow? (Yarın nereye gideceksin?)

When **will** Tim run his own business? (Tim ne zaman kendi işini yapacak?)

How **will** they go to space in the future? (Gelecekte onlar uzaya nasıl gidecekler?)






Why **will** your brother change his job? (Erkek kardeşin neden işini değiştirecek?)

How many times **will** Mike train soccer next week? (Mike gelecek hafta kaç kez futbol antrenmanı yapacak?)

How much money **will** you give to Jim? (Jim’e ne kadar para vereceksin?)

Gelecekle ilgili tahmin soruları cevaplanırken “I think so. (Ben, öyle düşünüyorum.), I don’t think so. (Ben, öyle düşünmüyorum.), I hope so. (Ben, öyle umuyorum.), I hope not. (Ben, öyle ummuyorum.), Definitely. (Kesinlikle.), Probably. (Muhtemelen.)” gibi ifadeler kullanabiliriz.

EXERCISE 1: Order the words and ask about predictions about the future.

1		Peter: <u>Where will you live in your 60s</u> _____ ? (will / you / where / 60s / your / live / in)	Evelyn: I guess I will live in a small city.
2		Leo: <u>Why will you change your job</u> _____ ? (change / your / why / you / will / job)	Jill: Because I want to earn more money.
3		Mia: <u>Will scientists find cures for illnesses</u> _____ ? (scientists / illnesses / will / for / find / cures)	Lucy: Definitely! People will live longer.
4		Jason: <u>Do you think aliens will visit the Earth</u> _____ ? (you / visit / think / Earth / do / the / aliens / will)	Vicky: Yes, I think they will.
5		Beth: <u>Will borders between countries disappear in the future</u> _____ ? (countries / future / borders / in / disappear / will / between / the)	Nina: Yes. I think they will all disappear in a short time.

EXERCISE 2: Answer the questions about the future predictions by using the expressions in the box.

I think so / I don't think so / I hope so / I hope not / Definitely / Probably

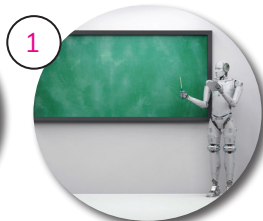
- Do you think the world will be a more peaceful place? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- Do you think people will build cities on Mars? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- Do you think people will solve the pollution problem? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- Do you think people will live more healthily? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- Do you think the Internet will be more popular? _____ *Students' own answers.*

EXERCISE 3: Match the questions with their answers in the pictures.

- Who will teach school subjects in the future?
- What will factories manufacture in the future?
- How will people travel in the future?
- What will the climate be like in the future?
- Where will astronauts look for water in the future?



5 On the other planets.



1 Robots.



4 It'll rain less.



3 By flying cars.



2 Space shuttles.

EXERCISE 4: Ask questions for the bold words.

- What will companies manufacture in the future** ?
Companies will manufacture **a lot of space shuttles** in the future.
- Who will work in the factories in the future** ?
Robots will work in the factories in the future.
- Will people live in underwater cities in the future** ?
Yes, people will live in underwater cities in the future.
- Where will Jason travel** ?
Jason will travel **overseas**.
- Who will Katie buy a house for** ?
Katie will buy a house for **her sister**.
- When will you get retired** ?
I will get retired **next year**.
- Will people eat more junk food in the future** ?
No, people won't eat more junk food in the future. They will take food pills.
- How will people travel in the future** ?
They will travel **by self-driving and flying cars** in the future.
- Why will disasters happen less in the future** ?
Disasters will happen less in the future **because people will control the weather conditions**.
- How many countries will you visit on your holiday** ?
I will visit **five** countries on my holiday.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

- What will life be like in the future? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- Where will people live in the future? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- How will people communicate in the future? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- Why will some animals become extinct in the future? _____ *Students' own answers.*
- When do you think people will stop global warming? _____ *Students' own answers.*