

## Grammar

### EXPRESSING RESPONSIBILITIES

Sorumluluklarımızdan bahsederken kullanabileceğimiz bazı kalıplar şunlardır:

→ **be responsible for**

Selin is responsible for washing the dishes. (Selin bulaşıkları yıkamaktan sorumlu.)

→ **be in charge of**

Mert is in charge of taking out the garbage. (Mert çöpü atmaktan sorumlu.)

→ **My task / responsibility / duty is ...**

My task is doing the laundry. (Benim görevim çamaşırları yıkamak.)

→ **..... is my task / responsibility / duty.**

Setting the table is my duty. (Masayı kurmak benim görevim.)

→ **It's necessary to ...**

It's necessary to empty the dishwasher. (Bulaşık makinesini boşaltmak gerekli.)

→ **It's time to ...**

It's time to cook the dinner. (Akşam yemeğini pişirme vakti.)

### EXPRESSING LIKES & DISLIKES

Sevdiğimiz ve sevmediğimiz şeylerden bahsederken kullanabileceğimiz kalıplar şunlardır:

→ **like / enjoy / love**

Pam likes ironing. (Pam ütü yapmayı sever.)

→ **My favourite chore ....**

My favourite chore is sweeping the leaves. (Benim en sevdiğim iş yaprakları süpürmek.)

→ **I don't mind ....**

I don't mind cleaning the bathroom. (Banyoyu temizlemekten rahatsız olmuyorum.)

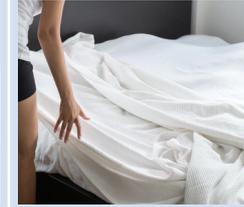
→ **dislike / hate / don't like**

Sally hates mopping the floors. (Sally yerleri paspaslamaktan nefret eder.)

→ **can't stand**

Tom can't stand vacuuming the carpets. (Tom halıları süpürmeye katlanamaz.)

**EXERCISE 1:** Look at the pictures and choose the correct option.

Nick	Jane	Anna	Brad	Rose
				
				

1 Nick enjoys / hates vacuuming the carpets.

2 Jane can't stand / loves ironing the clothes.

3 Anna likes / dislikes cleaning the windows.

4 Brad loves / doesn't like washing the dishes.

5 Rose likes / hates making the bed.

**EXERCISE 2:** Complete the sentences with the chores in the box.

- |                     |                      |                    |                    |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| ★ washes the dishes | ★ take out the trash | ★ cook dinner      | ★ mop the floor    |
| ★ set the table     | ★ go shopping        | ★ dust the shelves | ★ sweep the leaves |
|                     | ★ feed the cat       | ★ do the laundry   |                    |

- I always cook dinner. We always have dinner at about 7 p.m.
- The leaves always fall off the trees in autumn. It's necessary to sweep the leaves every day in autumn.
- Don't forget to feed the cat. The cat food is in the kitchen.
- My mother always washes the dishes after dinner. She can't stand dirty plates and glasses in the kitchen.
- The garbage smells bad. Let's take out the trash.
- I don't have any clean clothes! I have to do the laundry.
- My father prepares breakfast and I help him to set the table.
- I have some guests in the afternoon. I have to go shopping to buy some cakes and cookies.
- The floor is really dirty. We have to mop the floor.
- Look at all that dust here! Please, dust the shelves.

**EXERCISE 3:** Read the sentences and write the names under the pictures.



Jimmy



Lucy



Tony



Andy



Emily



Mark



Amy

- Tony is responsible for watering the plants.
- Mark washes his car every Sunday.
- Emptying the dishwasher is Amy's responsibility.
- Jimmy usually cooks the meals.
- Lucy is in charge of hanging out the laundry.
- Mowing the lawns falls to Andy.

**EXERCISE 4:** Correct the mistakes.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 Jenny is responsible to do the ironing.      | Jenny is responsible for doing the ironing.    |
| 2 Clara is in charge for preparing the meals.  | Clara is in charge of preparing the meals.     |
| 3 James don't mind doing the grocery shopping. | James doesn't mind doing the grocery shopping. |
| 4 It's necessary of drying the dishes.         | It's necessary to dry the dishes.              |

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

- Do you help your parents at home? Students' own answers.
- What do you think about sharing the household chores?  
Students' own answers.
- What are your responsibilities at home? Students' own answers.
- Who cooks the meals regularly in your family? Students' own answers.
- Whose responsibility is doing shopping in your family? Students' own answers.

## Grammar

### EXPRESSING OBLIGATIONS

Zorunlulukları ifade etmek için kullanabileceğimiz yapılar şunlardır:

➔ **must**

Kişinin şahsi görüşünden kaynaklanan zorunlulukları belirtirken kullanılır.

I must tidy my room. (Odamı toplamalıyım.)

➔ **mustn't**

Yapılması yasak olan şeylerden bahsederken kullanılır.

You mustn't park here. (Buraya park etmemelisin.)

➔ **have to / has to**

Bir otorite tarafından belirlenmiş gerekliliklerden bahsetmek için kullanılır.

Students have to wear school uniforms. (Öğrenciler okul üniforması giymek zorundalar.)

➔ **don't / doesn't have to**

Bir işin yapılmasının zorunlu olmadığı durumlarda kullanılır.

You don't have to go shopping. (Alışverişe gitmek zorunda değilsin.)

**EXERCISE 1:** Rewrite the sentences using "must" or "mustn't".

1 Keep your desk tidy.

You must keep your desk tidy.

2 Don't eat or drink in the library.

You mustn't eat or drink in the library.

3 Don't make noise during the class.

You mustn't make noise during the class.

4 Raise your hand to speak.

You must raise your hand to speak.

5 Don't run in the corridors.

You mustn't run in the corridors.

**EXERCISE 2:** Complete the sentences with "have to", "has to", "don't have to", "doesn't have to" or "mustn't".

- We don't have to wear school uniforms at school, so I usually wear a t-shirt and jeans.
- Students have to keep their desks neat and tidy.
- We mustn't disturb others when we're in the library.
- You don't have to wash the dishes. I have already done it.
- Jane has to water the flowers. It's her responsibility.
- We mustn't make noise during the lessons.
- Barbara doesn't have to cook today, she will order pizza.
- You have to arrive at school on time.
- My brother has to respect my rights.
- I have to take care of my little sister.

**EXERCISE 3:** Look at the chart and write “True” or “False”.



ARTHUR	✓	✗	✗	✓
JAMES	✗	✗	✓	✓
NANCY	✓	✗	✓	✗
CINDY	✓	✓	✓	✓

- False James is only responsible for vacuuming the house.
- False Arthur is in charge of loading the dishwasher and doing the laundry.
- True Nancy has to take out the garbage, but Arthur doesn't.
- True Cindy has to do the laundry.
- False They are all responsible for vacuuming the house.

**EXERCISE 4:** Match the two halves of the sentences.

<p><b>A</b></p> <p><i>I don't like being in the kitchen,</i></p>	<p><b>B</b></p> <p><i>Adam hates ironing the clothes</i></p>	<p><b>C</b></p> <p><i>We must share our responsibilities as a family</i></p>	<p><b>D</b></p> <p><i>Kate never cooks dinner</i></p>	<p><b>E</b></p> <p><i>My mother is a doctor and she is very busy all day,</i></p>
<p><i>because her husband cooks it.</i></p> <p><b>D</b></p>	<p><i>because he thinks it's boring and difficult.</i></p> <p><b>B</b></p>	<p><i>so I always help her with household chores.</i></p> <p><b>E</b></p>	<p><i>so I want to do shopping instead of cooking.</i></p> <p><b>A</b></p>	<p><i>because it makes our lives easier.</i></p> <p><b>C</b></p>

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

- Which task do you find enjoyable?  
Students' own answers.
- Which obligations do you dislike doing?  
Students' own answers.
- What are your duties at school?  
Students' own answers.
- How do you feel when your mother asks you to tidy up your room? Why?  
Students' own answers.
- Do you think students have to wear uniforms at school? Why? Why not?  
Students' own answers.