

Grammar

GIVING AND RESPONDING TO SIMPLE SUGGESTIONS (BASİT TAVSİYELERDE BULUNMA VE BUNLARA CEVAP VERME)

İngilizce'de birine tavsiyede bulunurken 'should' ifadesini kullanırız. 'should' fiile -meli, -malı anlamı verir.

POSITIVE FORM

I	should	get up early.
You		
We		
They		
He		
She		
It		

I should grow more plants. (Ben daha fazla bitki yetiştirmeliyim.)

You should protect the environment. (Sen çevreyi korumalısın.)

NEGATIVE FORM

I	should not (shouldn't)	get up late.
You		
We		
They		
He		
She		
It		

He shouldn't harm animals. (O hayvanlara zarar vermemeli.)

We shouldn't cut down trees. (Biz ağaçları kesmemeliyiz.)

EXERCISE 1: Make sentences with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

a. stop air pollution

b. recycle

c. waste water

d. turn off the lights

e. throw rubbish on the ground

f. plant trees



1 We _____



2 We _____



3 We _____



4 We _____



5 We _____



6 We _____

EXERCISE 2: Order the words.

1. should / TV / unplug / the / we / . _____
2. cars / private / we / should / use / not / . _____
3. transportation / public / you / use / should / . _____
4. not / should / trees / we / cut down / . _____
5. should / water / you / pollute / the / not / . _____

EXERCISE 3: Read the sentences and write "True" or "False".

1. We should throw rubbish into the sea. _____
2. We should keep the seas, rivers and lakes clean. _____
3. We should harm animals. _____
4. We shouldn't recycle litter. _____
5. We should prevent environmental pollution. _____
6. We should stop wasting energy. _____



EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

1. You _____ classify the rubbish as paper, plastic, metal and glass.
2. You _____ buy unnecessary things in the market.
3. You _____ pollute the sea.
4. You _____ walk or bike for short distances.
5. You _____ make air pollution.
6. You _____ stop global warming to protect the world.
7. You _____ grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
8. You _____ throw garbage on the streets.

EXERCISE 5: Complete the sentences on your own.

- 1 I should _____
- 2 I should _____
- 3 I should _____
- 4 I shouldn't _____
- 5 I shouldn't _____

Grammar

SHOULD / QUESTION FORM

Should	I you we they he she it	go home?
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A: Should I see a doctor? (Ben doktora görünmeli miyim?)

B: Yes, you should. / No, you shouldn't. (Evet, görünmelisin. / Hayır, görünmemelisin.)

A: Should they do cleaning? (Onlar temizlik yapmalı mı?)

B: Yes, they should. / No, they shouldn't. (Evet, yapmalı. / Hayır yapmamalı.)

WH QUESTIONS

A: What should we do to protect the environment? (Çevreyi korumak için ne yapmalıyız?)

B: We should go green and recycle. (Yeşili korumalı ve geri dönüşüm yapmalıyız.)

A: Why should we grow more plants? (Biz niçin daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz?)

B: We should grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. (Atmosferdeki karbondioksiti azaltmak için daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz.)

EXERCISE 1: Match the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Cars' exhaust gases pollute the air. |
| 2 | A lot of factories pour their wastes into the river. So, fish and other living beings die. |
| 3 | The tap is running. You're wasting water. |
| 4 | We should stop wasting energy. |
| 5 | We should stop global warming to protect the world. |
| a | Don't forget to turn the tap off! |
| b | We should turn off the lights and electrical devices. |
| c | We should cycle or walk to school and work. |
| d | It is the increase of the heat in the Earth's atmosphere. |
| e | Factories shouldn't pour their wastes into the water sources. |

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with the correct option.

- | | | |
|--|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. We should not - - - - electricity. | a. plant | b. waste |
| 2. Factories should use filters to reduce - - - - . | a. air pollution | b. noise pollution |
| 3. You shouldn't - - - - the environment. | a. use | b. damage |
| 4. We should use wind and solar - - - - . | a. energy | b. plastic |
| 5. You should use environmentally friendly - - - - . | a. products | b. forests |

EXERCISE 3: Write the sentences under the pictures.

1. Keep the seas clean.

2. Unplug electrical devices at night.

3. Recycle batteries.

4. Don't throw rubbish around.

a



b



c



d



EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with the correct words.

- Your computer is still plugged. _____ your computer.
- We should _____ the rubbish as paper, plastic, metal and glass.
- Don't throw _____ on the streets.
- You shouldn't _____ the water sources.
- You should keep the rivers _____.
- We shouldn't damage the environment with our _____.
- We should _____ paper, glass and plastic.
- What should we do to protect the _____ ?
- People should use _____ cars.
- You should _____ trees.



EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

- What can you do to protect the environment?

- Do you recycle?

- What should we do to prevent the air pollution?

- Do you plant trees?

- Do you unplug electrical devices at night?
